

ignion<sup>™</sup>

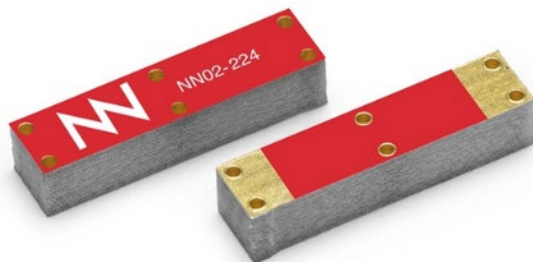
Your innovation.  
Accelerated.

# Wi-Fi<sup>®</sup> Dual-band antenna amplifier

APPLICATION NOTE  
RUN mXTEND<sup>™</sup> (NN02-224)

## RUN mXTEND<sup>™</sup> (NN02-224) – Wi-Fi Dual-band (2.4-2.5 GHz) and (4.9-5.875 GHz)

Ignion specializes in enabling effective mobile communications. Using Ignion technology, we design and manufacture optimized antennas to make your wireless devices more competitive. Our mission is to help our clients develop innovative products and accelerate their time to market through our expertise in antenna design, testing and manufacturing.



RUN mXTEND<sup>™</sup> antenna booster  
NN02-224

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Ignion is an ISO 9001:2015 certified company. All our antennas are lead-free and RoHS compliant.



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# 1. PRODUCT DESCRIPTION NN02-224

The RUN mXTEND™ antenna booster has been specifically designed for providing multiband performance in wireless devices (in particular in mobile devices), enabling worldwide coverage by allowing operation in the communication standards such as Wi-Fi Dual-band.



**Material:** The RUN mXTEND™ antenna booster is built on glass epoxy substrate.

## APPLICATIONS

- Handsets and Smartphones
- Tablets and PCs
- Modules
- Routers
- Home automation

## BENEFITS

- High efficiency
- Small size
- Cost-effective
- Easy-to-use (pick and place)
- Multiband behaviour (worldwide standards)
- Off-the-Shelf Standard Product (no customization is required)

The RUN mXTEND™ antenna booster belongs to a new generation of antenna solutions based on the Virtual Antenna® technology developed by Ignion. The technology is mainly focused on replacing conventional antenna solutions by miniature and standard components.

This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement N° 674491



## 2. EVALUATION BOARD WIFI DUAL-BAND

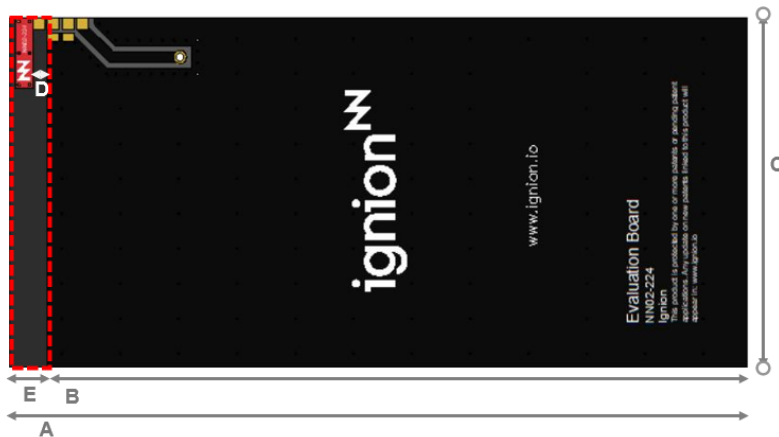
### 2.1. QUICK REFERENCE GUIDE

Technical features	2.4 – 2.5 GHz	4.9 – 5.875 GHz
Average Efficiency	> 70 %	> 70 %
Peak Gain	2.9 dBi	3.1 dBi
VSWR	< 2.5:1	
Radiation Pattern	Omnidirectional	
Polarization	Linear	
Weight (approx.)	0.19 g	
Temperature	-40 to +125 °C	
Impedance	50 Ω	
Dimensions (L x W x H)	12.0 mm x 3.0 mm x 2.4 mm	

Table 1 – Technical Features. Measures from the Evaluation Board. See Figure 1.

### 2.2. EVALUATION BOARD

This Evaluation Board EB\_NN02-224-2,4-5 is made with a coplanar grounded transmission line (trace on the PCB) to connect the RUN mXTEND™ antenna booster with the SMA connector. The RUN mXTEND™ provides operation in the frequency regions, from 2.4 GHz to 2.5 GHz and from 4.9 GHz to 5.875 GHz, through a single input/output port.



Measure	mm
A	126.5
B	120
C	60
D	2.5
E	6.5

Tolerance: ±0.2 mm

**D:** Distance between the RUN mXTEND™ antenna booster and the ground plane.

**Material:** The evaluation board is built on FR4 substrate. Thickness is 1 mm.

**Clearance Area:** 6.5 mm x 60 mm (E x C)

Figure 1 – EB\_NN02-224-2,4-5. Evaluation Board providing operation from 2.4 GHz to 2.5 GHz and from 4.9 GHz to 5.875 GHz.

This product and its use are protected by at least one or more of the following [patents](#) PAT. US 9,130,259 B2; PAT. US 8,237,615 B2. Other domestic and international patents pending. Additional information about patents related to this product is available at [www.ignion.io/virtual-antenna/](http://www.ignion.io/virtual-antenna/).

## 2.3. MATCHING NETWORK

The specs of a Ignion standard product are measured in their evaluation board, which is an ideal case. In a real design, components nearby the antenna, LCD's, batteries, covers, connectors, etc. affect the antenna performance. This is the reason why it is highly recommended placing pads compatible with 0402 and 0603 SMD components for a matching network as close as possible to the feeding point. Do it in the ground plane area, not in the clearance area. This provides a degree of freedom to tune the RUN mXTEND™ antenna booster once the design is finished and taking into account all elements of the system (batteries, displays, covers, etc.).

Please notice that different devices with different ground planes and different components nearby the RUN mXTEND™ antenna booster may need a different matching network. To ensure optimal results, the use of high Q and tight tolerance components is highly recommended (Murata components). Please, if you need assistance contact [support@ignion.io](mailto:support@ignion.io) for more information related to the antenna booster matching service.

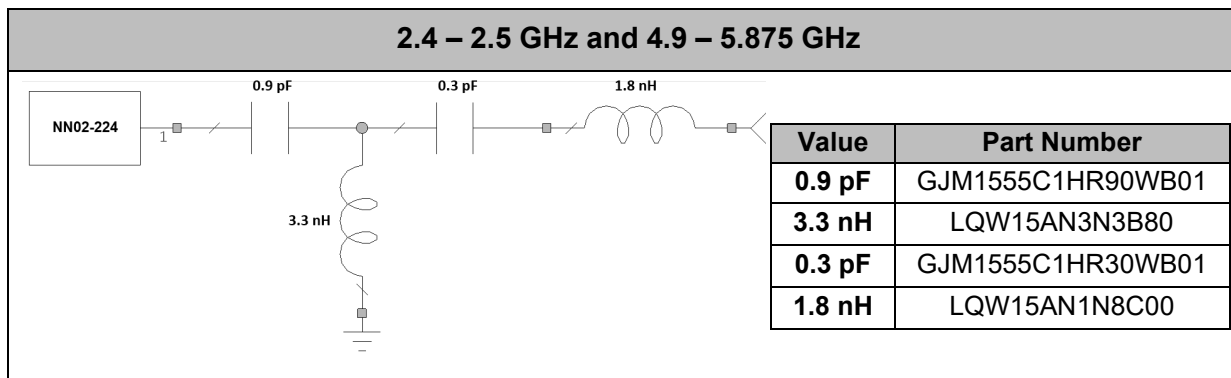


Figure 2 – Matching Network implemented in the evaluation board (Figure 1).

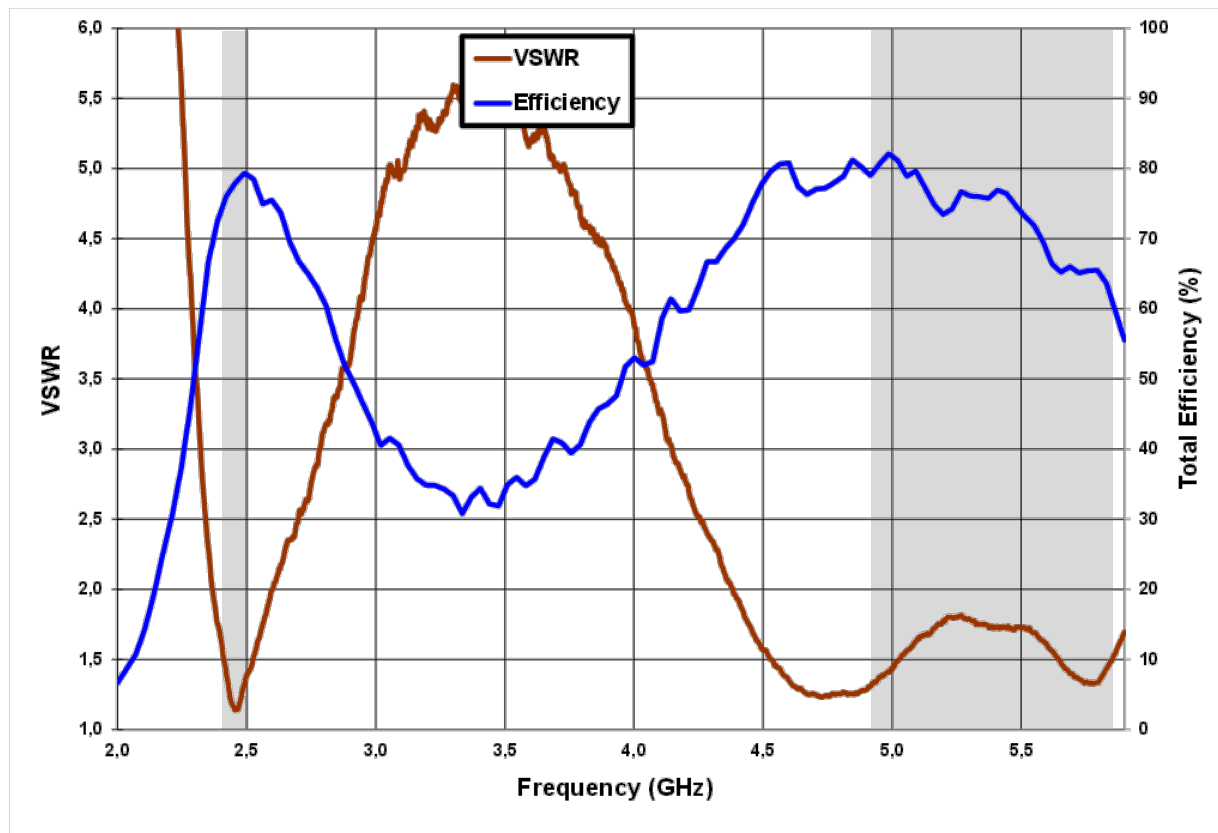
For additional information, please visit [www.ignion.io](http://www.ignion.io) or contact [info@ignion.io](mailto:info@ignion.io).

If you need assistance to design your matching network beyond this application note, please contact [support@ignion.io](mailto:support@ignion.io), or if you are designing a **different device size** or a **different frequency band**, we can assist you in less than 24 hours. Please, try our free-of-charge<sup>1</sup> [Antenna Intelligence Cloud](https://www.ignion.io/antenna-intelligence/), which will get you a complete design report including a custom matching network for your device in 24h<sup>1</sup>. Additional information related to NN's range of R&D services is available at: <https://ignion.io/rdservices/>

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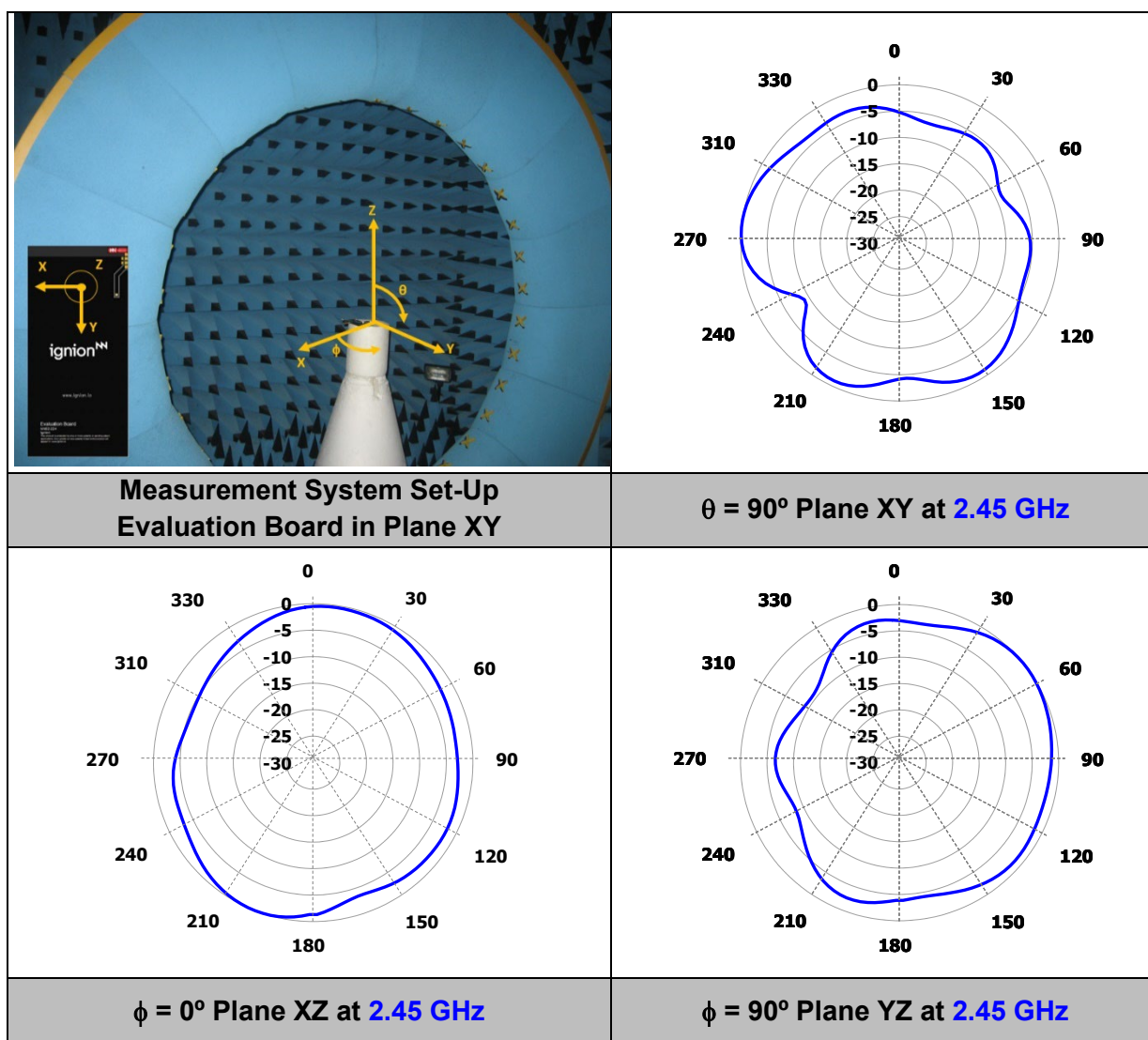
## 2.4. VSWR AND TOTAL EFFICIENCY

VSWR (Voltage Standing Wave Ratio) and Total Efficiency versus Frequency (GHz).



**Figure 3** – VSWR and Total Efficiency for the 2.4 – 2.5 GHz frequency range and for the 4.9 – 5.875 GHz frequency range from the evaluation board (Figure 1).

## 2.5. RADIATION PATTERNS (2.4-2.5 GHz), GAIN AND EFFICIENCY

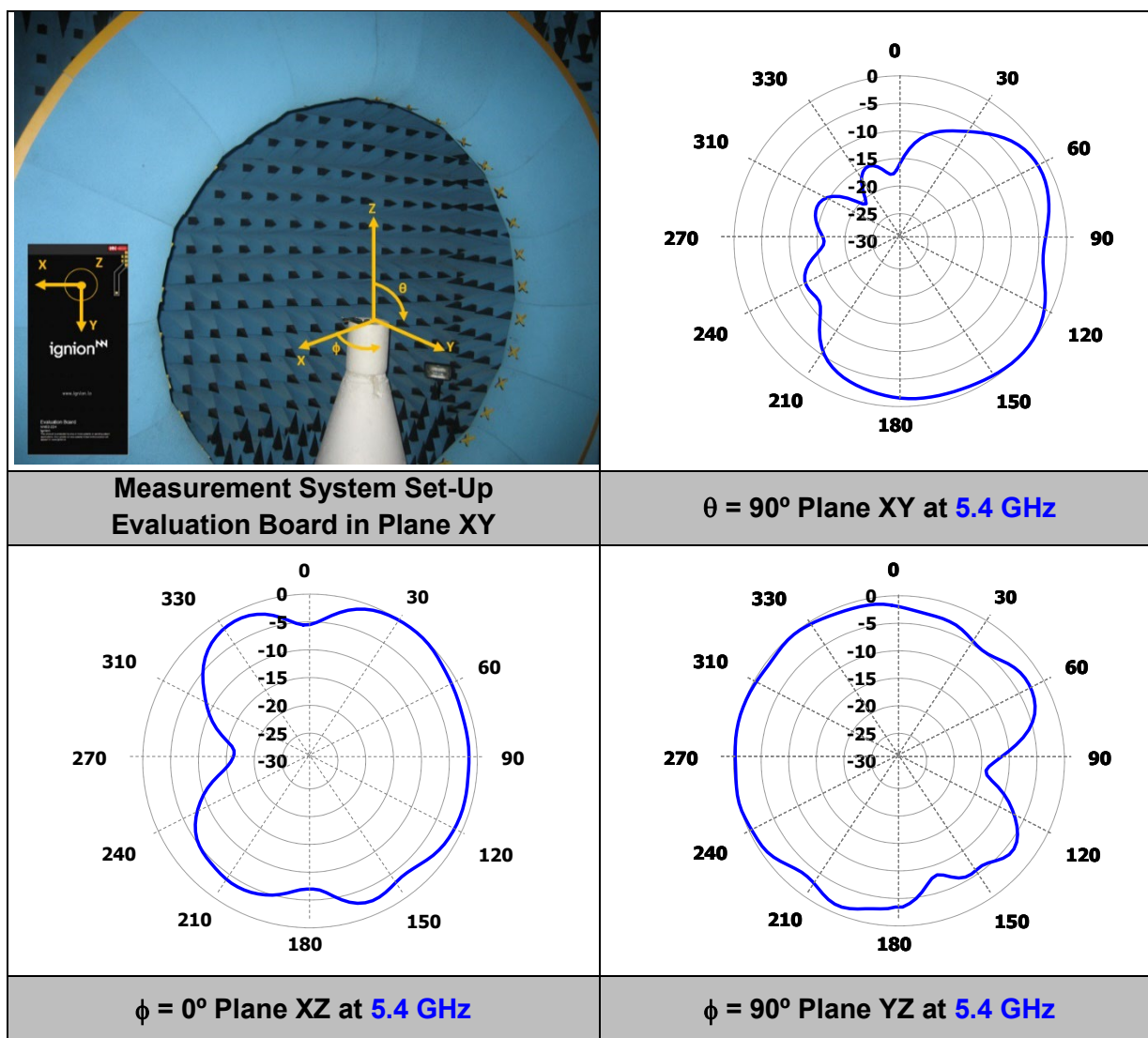


<b>Gain</b>	<b>Peak Gain</b>	2.9 dBi
	<b>Average Gain across the band</b>	2.7 dBi
	<b>Gain Range across the band (min, max)</b>	2.3 <--> 2.9 dBi
<b>Efficiency</b>	<b>Peak Efficiency</b>	78.9 %
	<b>Average Efficiency across the band</b>	75.7 %
	<b>Efficiency Range across the band (min, max)</b>	72.8 – 78.7 %

**Table 2** – Antenna Gain and Total Efficiency from the evaluation board (Figure 1) within the 2.4 – 2.5 GHz frequency range. Measures made in the Satimo STARGATE 32 anechoic chamber.



## 2.6. RADIATION PATTERNS (4.9-5.875 GHz), GAIN AND EFFICIENCY



<b>Gain</b>	<b>Peak Gain</b>	3.1 dBi
	<b>Average Gain across the band</b>	2.8 dBi
	<b>Gain Range across the band (min, max)</b>	1.8 $\leftrightarrow$ 3.1 dBi
<b>Efficiency</b>	<b>Peak Efficiency</b>	83.1 %
	<b>Average Efficiency across the band</b>	72.8 %
	<b>Efficiency Range across the band (min, max)</b>	58.7 – 83.1 %

**Table 3** – Antenna Gain and Total Efficiency from the evaluation board (Figure 1) within the 4.9-5.875 GHz frequency range. Measures made in the Satimo STARGATE 32 anechoic chamber.

### 3. EVALUATION BOARD CR80 WIFI DUAL-BAND

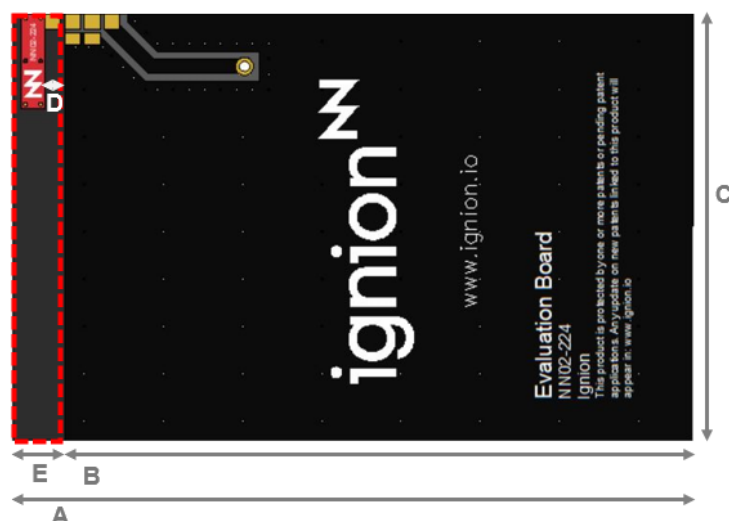
#### 3.1. QUICK REFERENCE GUIDE

Technical features	2.4 – 2.5 GHz	4.9 – 5.875 GHz
Average Efficiency	> 75 %	> 65 %
Peak Gain	2.3 dBi	2.8 dBi
VSWR	< 2:1	
Radiation Pattern	Omnidirectional	
Polarization	Linear	
Weight (approx.)	0.19 g	
Temperature	-40 to +125 °C	
Impedance	50 Ω	
Dimensions (L x W x H)	12.0 mm x 3.0 mm x 2.4 mm	

Table 4 – Technical Features. Measures from the Evaluation Board. See Figure 4.

#### 3.2. EVALUATION BOARD

This Evaluation Board EB\_NN02-224-CR80-2,4-5 is made with a coplanar grounded transmission line (trace on a PCB) to connect the RUN mXTEND™ antenna booster with the SMA connector. The RUN mXTEND™ provides operation in the frequency regions, from 2.4 GHz to 2.5 GHz and from 4.9 GHz to 5.875 GHz, through a single input/output port.



Measure	mm
A	86
B	79.5
C	54
D	2.5
E	6.5

Tolerance: ±0.2 mm

D: Distance between the RUN mXTEND™ antenna booster and the ground plane.

Material: The evaluation board is built on FR4 substrate. Thickness is 1 mm.

Clearance Area: 6.5 mm x 60 mm (E x C)

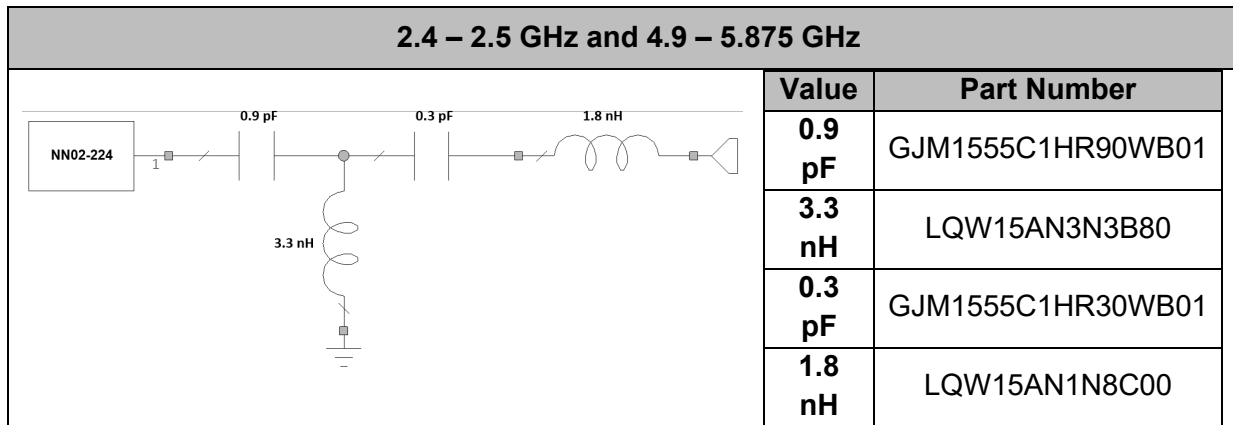
Figure 4 – EB\_NN02-224-CR80-2,4-5 in CR80 standard format. Evaluation Board providing operation from 2.4 GHz to 2.5 GHz and from 4.9 GHz to 5.875 GHz.

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**Figure 5** – Matching Network implemented in the evaluation board (Figure 4).

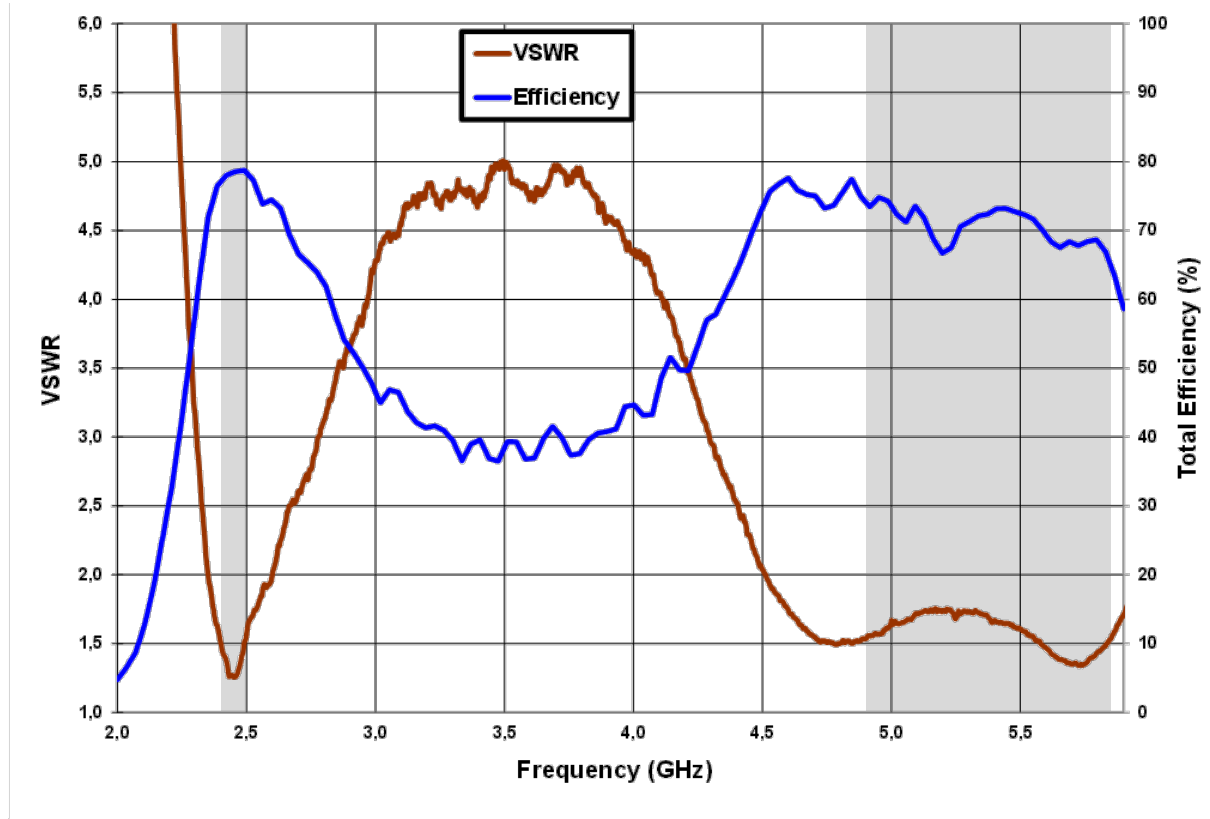
For additional information, please visit [www.ignion.io](http://www.ignion.io) or contact [info@ignion.io](mailto:info@ignion.io).

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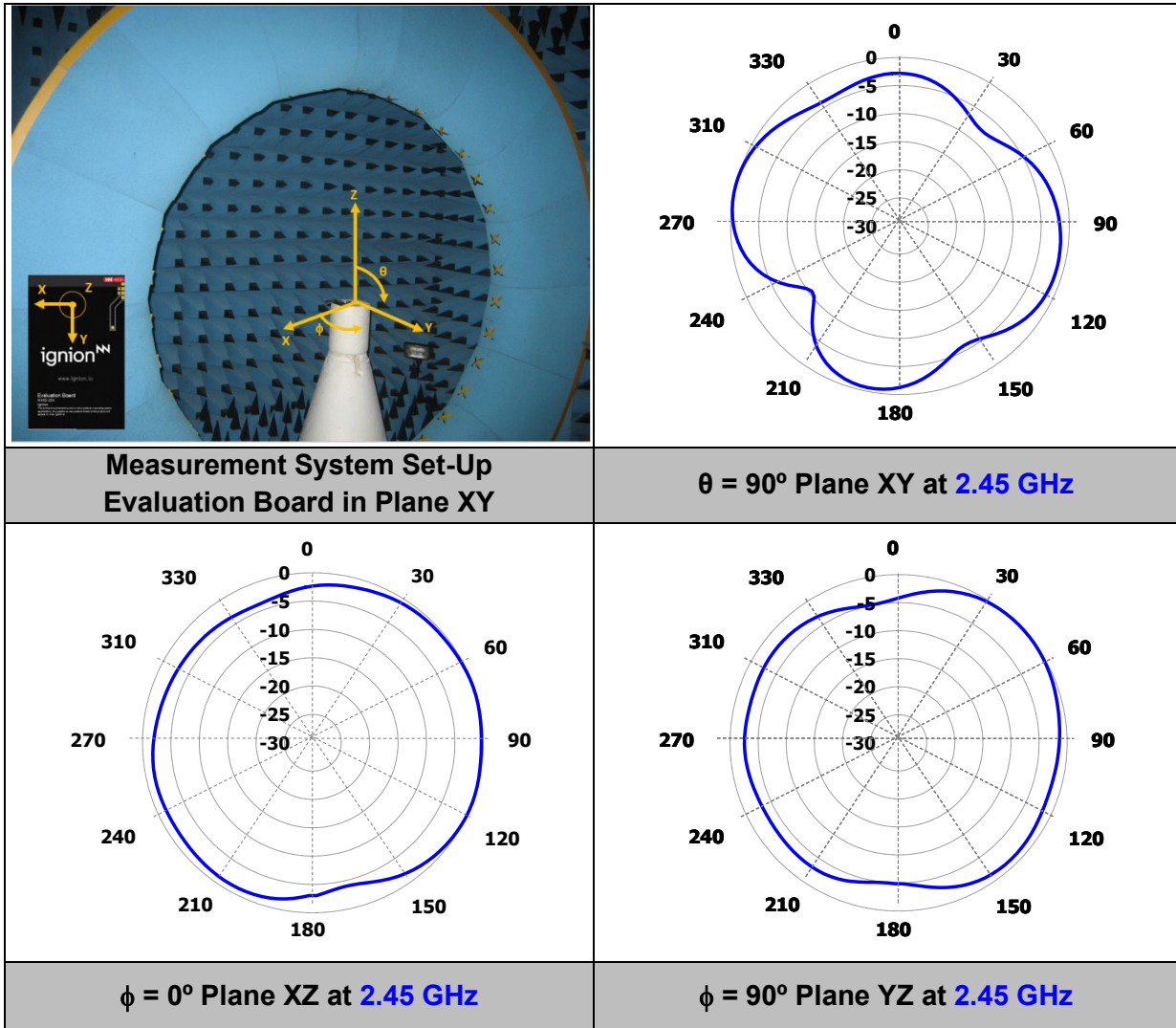
### 3.4. VSWR AND TOTAL EFFICIENCY

VSWR (Voltage Standing Wave Ratio) and Total Efficiency versus Frequency (GHz).



**Figure 6** – VSWR and Total Efficiency for the 2.4 – 2.5 GHz frequency range and for the 4.9 – 5.875 GHz frequency range from the evaluation board (Figure 4).

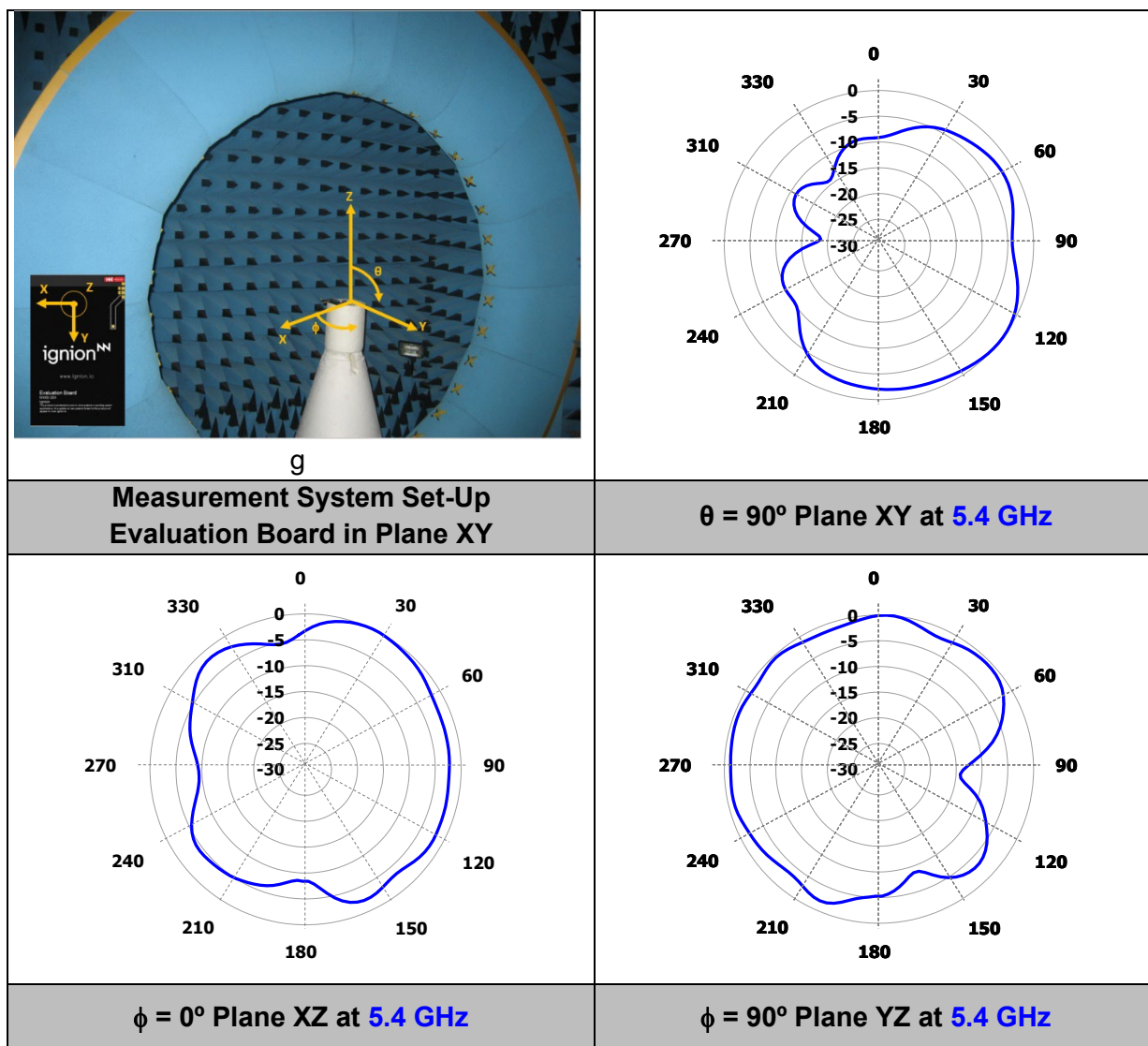
### 3.5. RADIATION PATTERNS (2.4-2.5 GHz), GAIN AND EFFICIENCY



Gain	Peak Gain	2.3 dBi
	Average Gain across the band	2.1 dBi
	Gain Range across the band (min, max)	1.9 <-> 2.3 dBi
Efficiency	Peak Efficiency	78.7 %
	Average Efficiency across the band	78.3 %
	Efficiency Range across the band (min, max)	77.1 – 78.7 %

**Table 5** – Antenna Gain and Total Efficiency from the Evaluation Board (Figure 4) within the 2.4 – 2.5 GHz frequency range. Measures made in the Satimo STARGATE 32 anechoic chamber.

### 3.6. RADIATION PATTERNS (4.9-5.875 GHz), GAIN AND EFFICIENCY



Gain	Peak Gain	2.8 dBi
	Average Gain across the band	2.4 dBi
	Gain Range across the band (min, max)	1.6 <--> 2.8 dBi
Efficiency	Peak Efficiency	74.8 %
	Average Efficiency across the band	70.5 %
	Efficiency Range across the band (min, max)	62.0 – 74.8 %

**Table 6** – Antenna Gain and Total Efficiency from the evaluation board (**Figure 4**) within the 4.9 – 5.875 GHz frequency range. Measures made in the Satimo STARGATE 32 anechoic chamber.

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