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RUN mXTEND™ – MAINTAINING PEAK PERFORMANCE IN YOUR SMARTWATCH

APPLICATION NOTE
RUN mXTEND™ (NN02-224)

LOOKING TO MAINTAIN PEAK PERFORMANCE IN YOUR SMARTWATCH?

RUN mXTEND™ (NN02-224) – AN for a Smartwatch WIFI/BLUETOOTH (2400-2500 MHz)

Ignion specializes in enabling effective mobile communications. Using Ignion technology, we design and manufacture optimized antennas to make your wireless devices more competitive. Our mission is to help our clients develop innovative products and accelerate their time to market through our expertise in antenna design, testing and manufacturing.

RUN mXTEND™ antenna booster

NN02-224

Ignion is an ISO 9001:2015 certified company. All our antennas are lead-free and RoHS compliant.

ISO 9001: 2015

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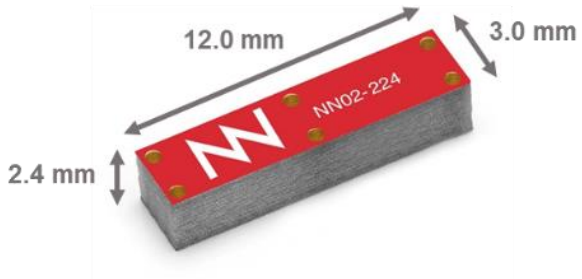
1. PRODUCT DESCRIPTION NN02-224

The RUN mXTEND™ antenna booster has been specifically designed for providing multiband performance in wireless devices, enabling worldwide coverage by allowing operation in multiple communication standards such as Bluetooth, ISM, WIFI, and WLAN.

TOP



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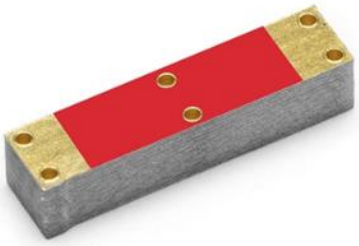


Material: The RUN mXTEND™ antenna booster is built on glass epoxy substrate.

APPLICATIONS

- Smartwatch
- Wearables
- M2M
- IoT
- Modules
- Meters
- Remote Sensors

BENEFITS

- High efficiency
- Small size
- Cost-effective
- Easy-to-use (pick and place)
- Multiband behaviour (worldwide standards)
- Off-the-Shelf Standard Product (no customization is required)

The RUN mXTEND™ antenna booster belongs to a new generation of antenna solutions based on the Virtual Antenna™ technology developed by Ignion. The technology is mainly focused on replacing conventional antenna solutions by miniature and standard components.

This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement Nº 674491

2. EVALUATION BOARD

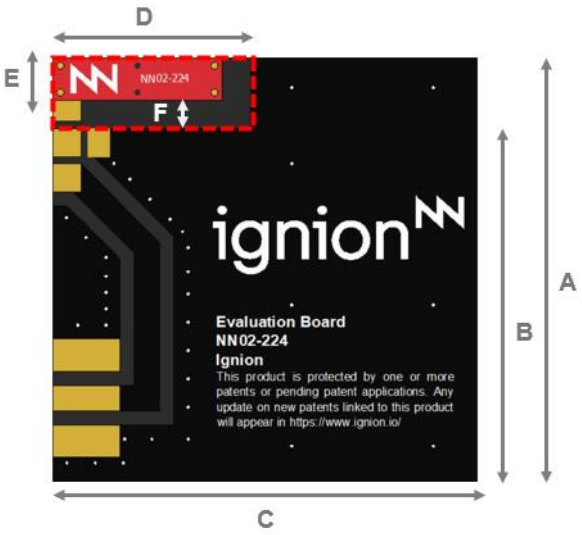
2.1. QUICK REFERENCE GUIDE

Technical features	2.4 – 2.5 GHz
Average Efficiency	> 75%
Peak Gain	2.2 dBi
VSWR	< 2:1
Radiation Pattern	Omnidirectional
Polarization	Linear
Weight (approx.)	0.19 g
Temperature	-40 to +125 ºC
Impedance	50 Ω
Dimensions (L x W x H)	12.0 mm x 3.0 mm x 2.4 mm

Table 1 – Technical Features. Measures from the Evaluation Board (Figure 1).

2.2. EVALUATION BOARD (2.4-2.5 GHz)

This Evaluation Board EB_NN02-224-SW-2400 integrates a coplanar grounded transmission line to connect the RUN mXTEND™ antenna booster with the SMA connector. Its dimensions make it suitable for becoming an antenna system solution for smartwatches. The RUN mXTEND™ provides operation in the frequency region which covers from 2.4 GHz to 2.5 GHz, through a single input/output port.



Measure	mm
A	30
B	25
C	30
D	14
E	5.0
F	2.0

Tolerance: ±0.2 mm

F: Distance between the RUN mXTEND™ antenna booster and the ground plane.

Material: The Evaluation Board is built on FR4 substrate. Thickness is 1 mm.

Clearance Area: 5.0 mm x 14 mm (E x D)

Figure 1 – EB_NN02-224-SW-2400. Evaluation Board providing operation from 2.4 GHz to 2.5 GHz.

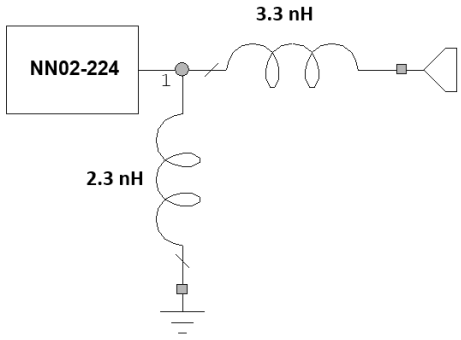
This product and its use are protected by at least one or more of the following patents US 9,130,259 B2; US 9,276,307 B2 and patent applications US62/328073, http://www.ignion.io/patents. Additional information about patents related to this product is available at www.ignion.io/virtual-antenna/.

2.3. MATCHING NETWORK

The specs of a Ignion standard product are measured in their Evaluation Board, which is an ideal case. In a real design, components nearby the antenna, LCD's, batteries, covers, connectors, etc. affect the antenna performance. This is the reason why it is highly recommended placing pads compatible with 0402 and 0603 SMD components for a matching network as close as possible to the feeding point. Do it in the ground plane area, not in the clearance area. This provides a degree of freedom to tune the RUN mXTEND™ antenna booster once the design is finished and taking into account all elements of the system (batteries, displays, covers, etc.).

Please notice that different devices with different ground planes and different components nearby the RUN mXTEND™ antenna booster may need a different matching network. To ensure optimal results, the use of high Q and tight tolerance components is highly recommended (Murata components). Please, if you need assistance contact support@ignion.io for more information related to the antenna booster matching service.

2.4 – 2.5 GHz



Value	Part Number
2.3 nH	LQW15AN2N3B80
3.3 nH	LQW15AN3N3B80

Figure 2 – Matching Network implemented in the Evaluation Board (Figure 1).

For additional information, please visit www.ignion.io or contact info@ignion.io.

If you need assistance to design your matching network, please contact support@ignion.io, or try our free-of-charge[1] **NN Wireless Fast-Track** design service, you will get your chip antenna design including a custom matching network for your device in 24h[1]. Other related to NN's range of R&D services is available at: https://www.ignion.io/rdservices/

[1] See terms and conditions for a free NN Wireless Fast-Track service in 24h at: https://www.ignion.io/fast-track-project/

2.4. VSWR AND TOTAL EFFICIENCY

VSWR (Voltage Standing Wave Ratio) and Total Efficiency versus Frequency (GHz).

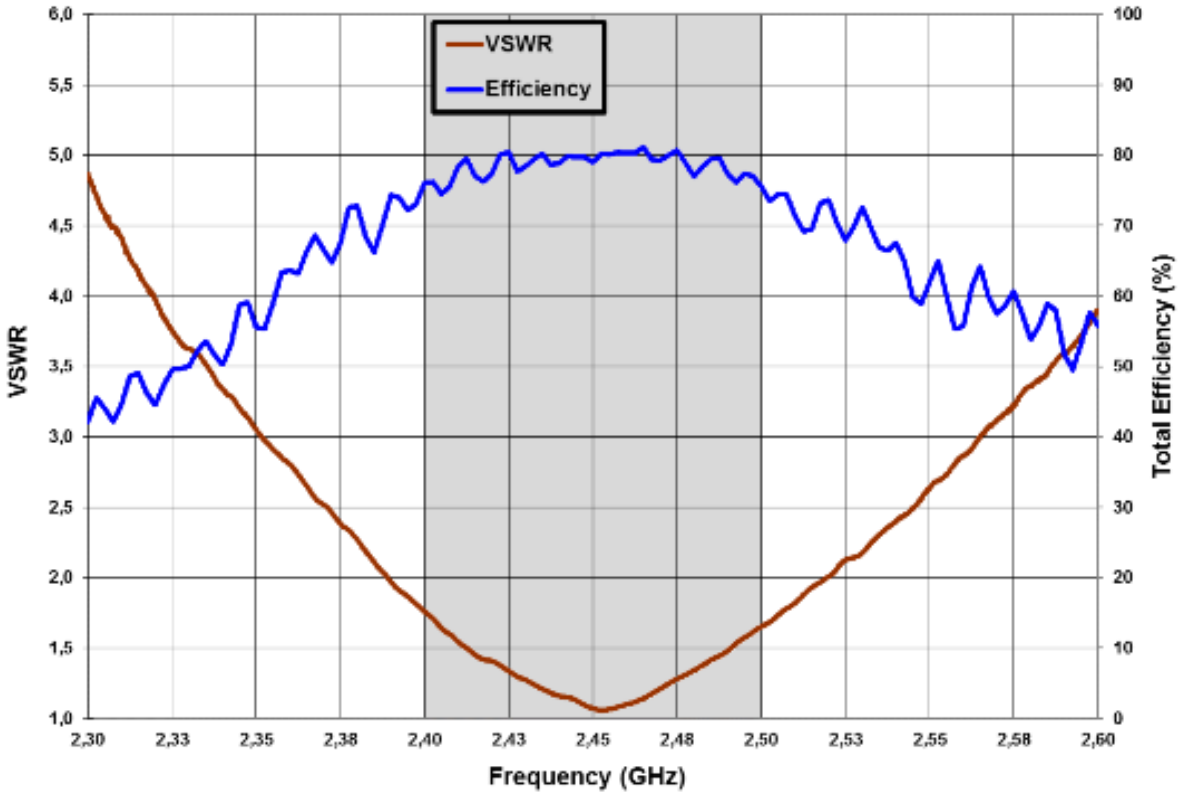
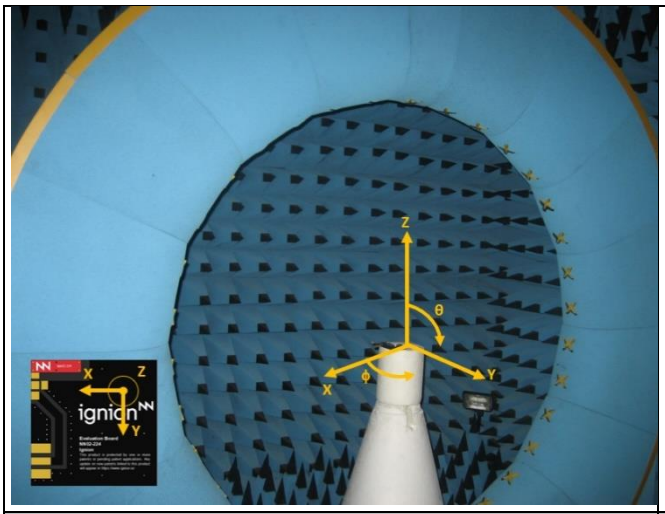
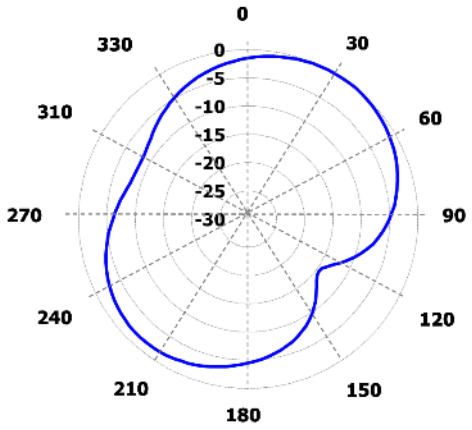


Figure 3 – VSWR and Total Efficiency for the 2.4 – 2.5 GHz frequency range (from the Evaluation Board (Figure 1)).

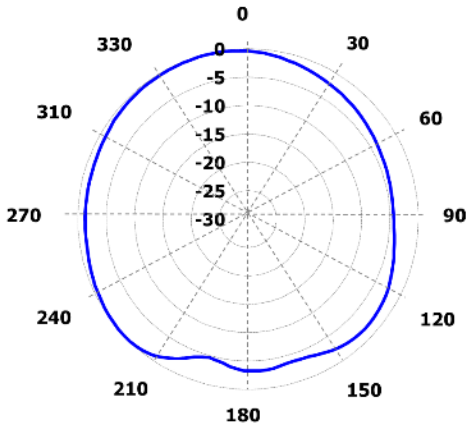
2.5. RADIATION PATTERNS (2.4 – 2.5 GHz), GAIN AND EFFICIENCY



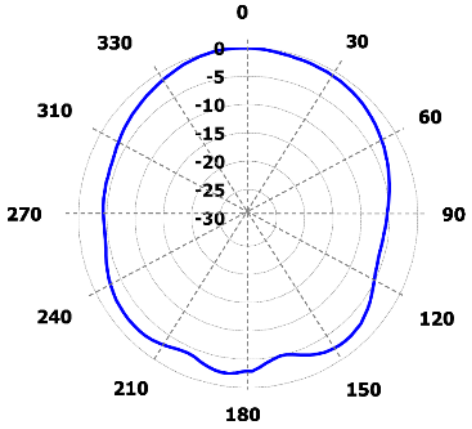
Measurement System Set-Up Evaluation Board in Plane XY



θ = 90º Plane XY at 2.45 GHz



ϕ = 0º Plane XZ at 2.45 GHz



ϕ = 90º Plane YZ at 2.45 GHz

Gain	**Peak Gain**	2.2 dBi
	Average Gain across the band	1.9 dBi
	Gain Range across the band (min, max)	1.7 **<–>** 2.2 dBi
Efficiency	**Peak Efficiency**	81.2 %
	Average Efficiency across the band	78.6 %
	Efficiency Range across the band (min, max)	74.5 – 81.2 %

Table 2 – Antenna Gain and Total Efficiency from the Evaluation Board (Figure 1) within the 2.4 – 2.5 GHz frequency range. Measures made in the Satimo STARGATE 32 anechoic chamber.

3. HUMAN HAND IMPACT

In general terms, the interaction of the human body with a radiating system affects its performance mainly introducing efficiency decrements and detuning effects. In a smartwatch solution, this interaction is strong since the smartwatch is directly set around the wrist of the human hand at a reduced distance. This section will analyze the impact of the human hand (Figure 4) over the evaluation board (Figure 1) considering different distances at the frequency region which covers from 2.4 GHz to 2.5 GHz.

Figure 4 – Phantom hand used to assess the performance of the evaluation board (Figure 1) when regarding the human hand interaction.

3.1. SET-UP

The evaluation board (Figure 1) is placed over a phantom hand emulating the electromagnetic properties of the human body at the frequency range of 2.4-2.5GHz at different distances (Figure 5).

a) 0mm

b) 3mm

c) 6mm

Figure 5 – Different distances between the phantom hand and the evaluation board that provide operation from 2.4GHz to 2.5GHz.

3.2. MATCHING NETWORK

Please note that the matching network topology has been maintained for each configuration. The component values have been re-adjusted in each case for compensating the detuning effects introduced by the proximity of the phantom hand (Figure 5).

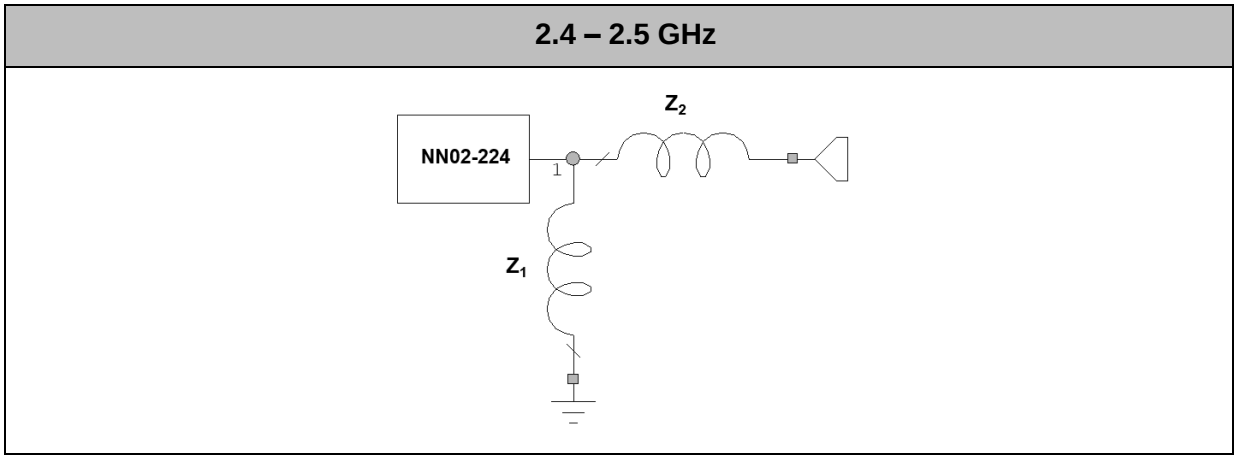


Figure 6 – Topology of matching network mounted at the different solutions.

Distance	Z_1	Z_2
0mm	1.5 nH	0 Ω
3mm	1.8 nH	3.3 nH
6mm	1.8 nH	3.4 nH

Table 3 – Values of the components for each distance.

Value		Part Number
Z1	1.5 nH	LQW15AN1N5C80
	1.8 nH	LQW15AN1N8C00
Z2	3.3 nH	LQW15AN3N3B80
	3.4 nH	LQW15AN3N4B80

Table 4 – Values and part numbers of the components used for the matching networks.

3.3. VSWR AND TOTAL EFFICIENCY

VSWR (Voltage Standing Wave Ratio) and Total Efficiency versus Frequency (GHz).

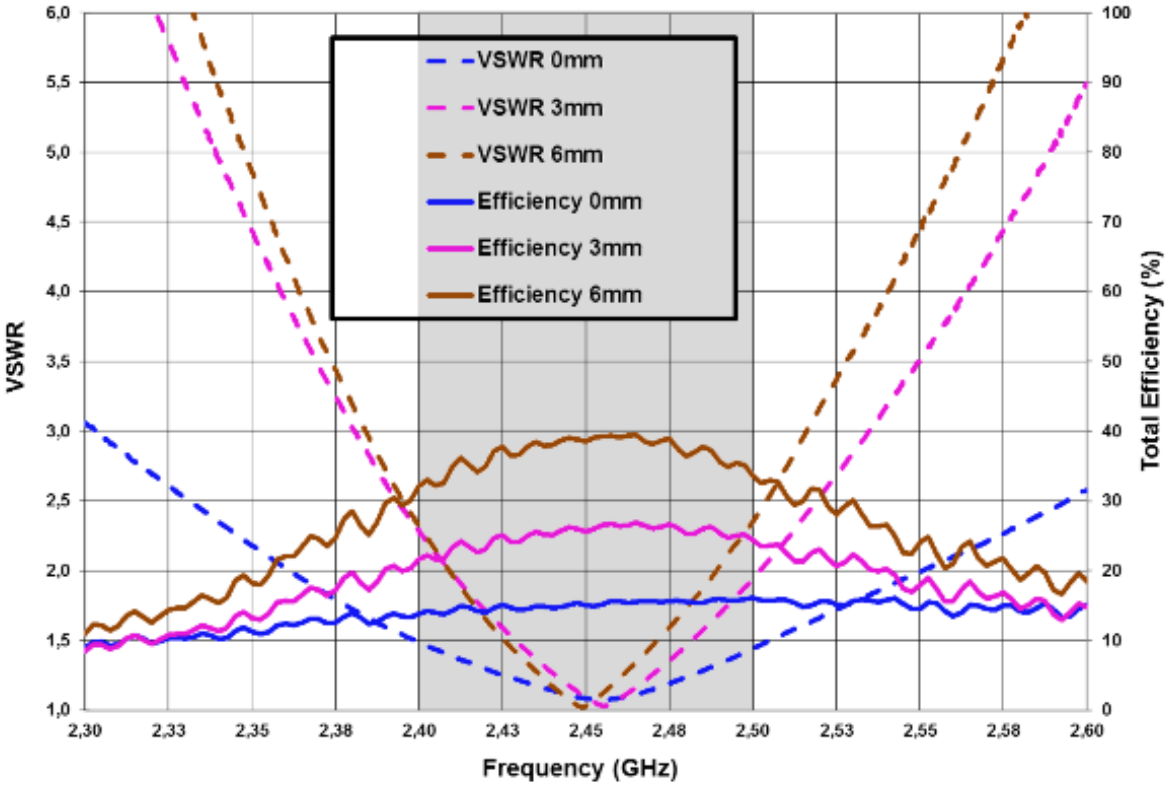


Figure 7 – VSWR and Total Efficiency for the 2.4 – 2.5 GHz frequency range (from the evaluation board (Figure 5)).

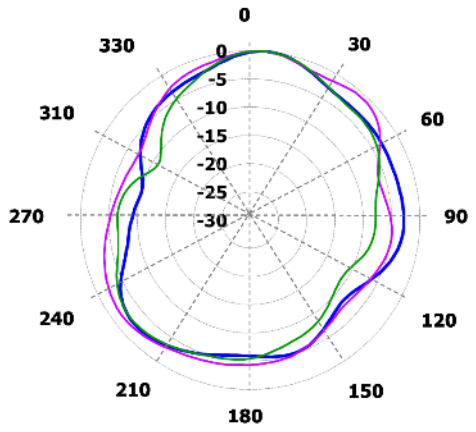
	VSWR	TOTAL EFFICIENCY (%)				
Distance	**2.4-2.5GHz**	**η_a[2] (2.4GHz)**	**η_a (2.5GHz)**	**η_a (min)**	**η_a (max)**	**η_a (average)**
Free Space	< 2:1	76.0	75.5	74.5	81.2	78.6
0mm	< 2:1	13.8	16.1	13.8	16.1	15.1
3mm	< 2.5:1	21.6	24.4	21.6	26.9	25.0
6mm	< 2.5:1	32.1	33.6	32.1	39.5	37.0

Table 5 – VSWR and Total Efficiency comparison considering the different distances.

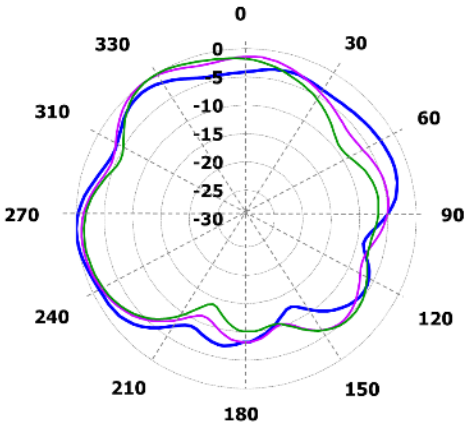
[2] η_a refers to the total efficiency of the antenna system which considers both ohmic and impedance losses

3.4. RADIATION PATTERNS, GAIN AND EFFICIENCY

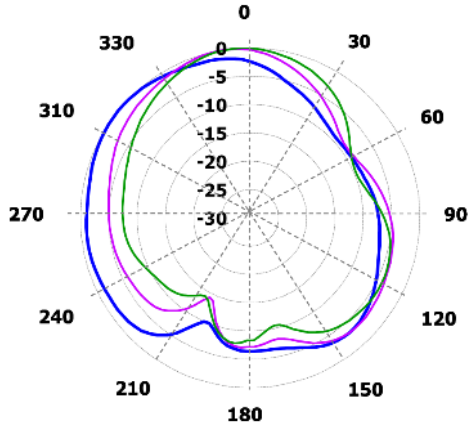
Measurement System Set-Up Evaluation Board in Plane XY



θ = 90º Plane XY at 2.45 GHz at 0mm, 3mm and 6mm



ϕ = 0º Plane XZ at 2.45 GHz at 0mm, 3mm and 6mm



ϕ = 90º Plane YZ at 2.45 GHz at 0mm, 3mm and 6mm

		0mm	3mm	6mm
Gain	Peak Gain	-3.5 dBi	0.3 dBi	3 dBi
	Average Gain across the band	-3.9 dBi	-0.3 dBi	2.6 dBi
	Gain Range across the band (min, max)	-4.5<–>-3.5 dBi	-1.2<–>0.3 dBi	1.7<–>3.0 dBi
Efficiency	Peak Efficiency	16.1 %	26.9 %	39.5 %
	Average Efficiency across the band	15.1 %	25.0 %	37.0 %
	Efficiency Range across the band (min, max)	13.8 – 16.1 %	21.6 – 26.9 %	32.1 – 39.5 %

Table 6 – Antenna Gain and Total Efficiency from the Evaluation Board (Figure 1) within the 2.4 – 2.5 GHz frequency range. Measures made in the Satimo STARGATE 32 anechoic chamber.

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